

# Georgia

Real Estate

Commission

# Fiscal Year 2020

Annual Report



#### GEORGIA REAL ESTATE COMMISSION

Suite 1000 International Tower 229 Peachtree Street, N.E. Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1605 404-656-3916 Voice 404-656-0529 Fax Internet: <u>www.grec.state.ga.us</u> Email: Idempsey@grec.state.ga.us

#### MEMBERS

PAUL G. BROWER Chair

CINDY RAMPLEY Vice Chair

LEE DOLLAR CLAYTON FOSTER BRENDA THOMPSON JERRY WARSHAW

#### STAFF

LYNN DEMPSEY Real Estate Commissioner

CRAIG COFFEE Deputy Real Estate Commissioner January 4, 2021

The Honorable Brian Kemp Governor, State of Georgia Georgia State Capitol Atlanta, Georgia 30334

Dear Governor Kemp,

Pursuant to the Official Code of Georgia Annotated §43-40-2 (g), I submit the Annual Report of the Georgia Real Estate Commission, ("the Commission," or the "Agency") for the fiscal year July 1, 2019, through June 30, 2020 ("FY 2020"). This report includes: (1) a summary of actions taken by the Commission; (2) a financial report of Income and Disbursements; (3) staff personnel; (4) the number of persons licensed by the Commission; and (5) steps taken in education and research to disseminate information so all licensees can be better informed to protect the public.

Since the Commission also provides administrative support for the Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board (GREAB), I have included separate information concerning it though the budgets are combined.

FY 2020 ended with a real estate licensee population of 99,049. This is an increase of 2,326 licensees from FY 2019. FY 2020 ended with an appraiser population of 4,203. This is a decrease of 93 appraisers from FY 2019. The licensee population increased in FY 2020 as the number of individuals becoming licensed increased and this offset the number of individuals choosing not to renew a license.

By law, <u>no general State tax revenues</u> may be used to support our Agency's operations. All funding comes from license fees together with retained revenue (reimbursed for disciplinary actions). With an increase in the licensee population in FY 2020, the Agency returned approximately \$ surplus to the state.

Sincerely,

Paul & Brower

Paul G. Brower Chair

# GEORGIA REAL ESTATE COMMISSION GEORGIA REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS BOARD FISCAL YEAR 2020 ANNUAL REPORT

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

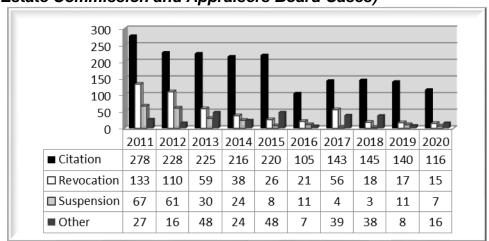
Agency Investigative Statistics by Fiscal Year	1
Agency Disciplinary Actions Imposed by Fiscal Year	1
Fines and Disciplinary Costs Reimbursements Collected	2
Agency Investigations Completed by Fiscal Year and Type	
Real Estate Licensees by Fiscal Year	
Real Estate License Renewals by Fiscal Year	
New Resident Real Estate Licenses Issued by Fiscal Year	
New Non-Resident Real Estate Licenses Issued by Fiscal Year	4
Agency's Separate Budget Unit Status	5
Report of Revenue Collected and Amounts Expended During Fiscal Year 2020	
Education, Research and Recovery Fund	
Recovery Fund Contracts	
Organizational Chart	9
Strategic Plan	
Results Based Budget Measures	
Appraisers by Fiscal Year	
Appraiser Disciplinary Actions Imposed by Fiscal Year	

#### 2,500 2,000 1,500 1.000 500 0 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 Investigations Opened 1,889 1,803 1,626 1,669 1,992 1,871 1,995 2,080 1,874 1,682 □ Investigations Completed 2,151 2,053 1,659 1,730 1,971 1,722 1,889 2,170 1,924 1,557 Pending at End of Fiscal Year 662 513 263 238 259 458 594 583 479 528

#### Agency Investigative Statistics by Fiscal Year (Includes Real Estate Commission and Appraisers Board Cases)

In addition to written Requests for Investigations, the Commission's staff answers a number of questions daily, including complaints and inquiries received from telephone or walk-in individuals. The staff resolves most of these informal matters rapidly to the satisfaction of the public. Many complaints involve contract disputes and require legal assistance. In those instances, the staff recommends that the complaining party seek legal counsel or consider pursuing the matter in court for appropriate action.

#### Agency Disciplinary Actions Imposed by Fiscal Year (Includes Real Estate Commission and Appraisers Board Cases)



Page 1 of 13

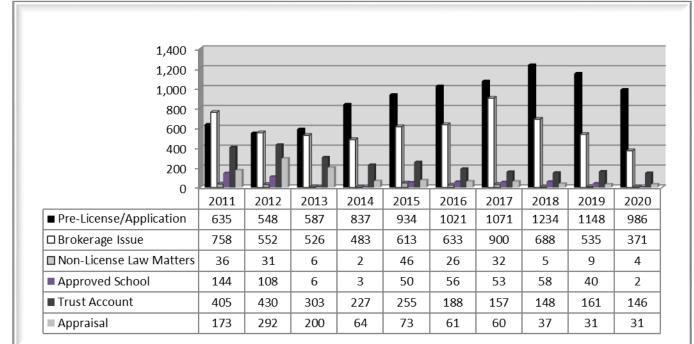
Disciplinary Actions include Citations (generally for less serious violations -116 in FY20) or Sanctions (for more serious violations -22 in FY20). The Commission also has an option to send "Letters of Findings" to licensees when an investigation reveals only technical license law violations that involve no harm to the public.

The Commission and Board uses Consent Orders to resolve contested cases. Where there is little dispute regarding the facts in a case and the parties agree on the sanction to be imposed, the Commission and Board use the Consent Order to save parties the time and the expense of a full, formal hearing before an Administrative Law Judge. Most cases are resolved without a formal hearing. Seven hearings were scheduled to be heard before an Administrative Law Judge in FY20 and five hearings were held.

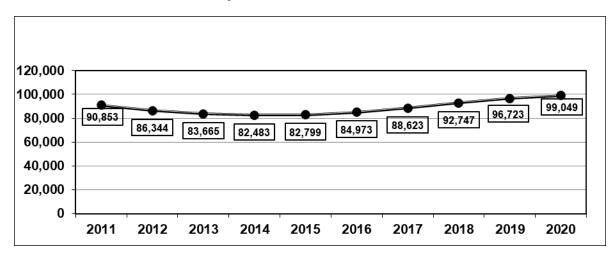
Fines and Disciplinary Costs Reimbursements Collected

GEORGIA REAL ESTATE COMMISSION & APPRAISERS BOARD							
	GREC GREAB AGENCY						
FINES	\$22,150	\$6,050	\$28,200				
DISCIPLINARY COSTS REIMBURSEMENTS	\$55,750	\$11,650	\$67,400				

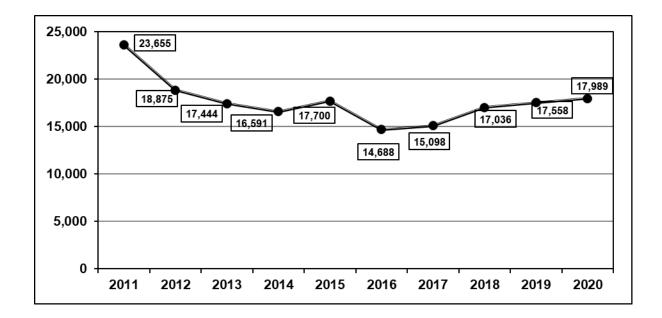
Agency Investigations Completed by Fiscal Year and Type (Includes Real Estate Commission and Appraisers Board Cases)

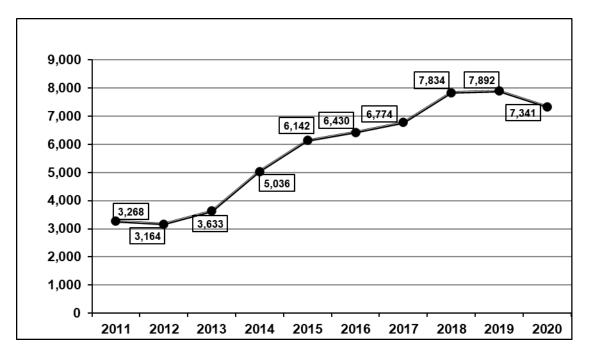


#### **Real Estate Licensees by Fiscal Year**



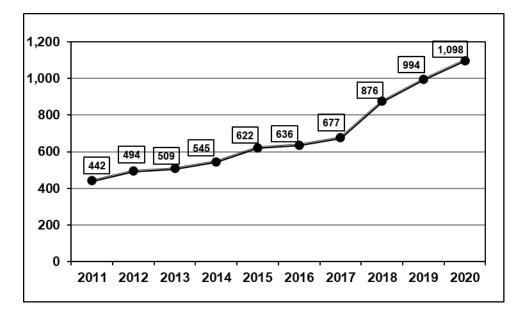
#### **Real Estate License Renewals by Fiscal Year**





#### New Resident Real Estate Licenses Issued by Fiscal Year

New Non-Resident Real Estate Licenses Issued by Fiscal Year



## Agency's Separate Budget Unit Status

A 1977 court ruling and subsequently adopted state statutes require that the Commission's budget for direct and indirect costs approximately equal its revenue collections. Revenue collections are fees paid by licensees for both new licenses and the renewal of existing licenses. Direct costs include expenses for which the Commission directly pays; for example, salaries, rent, computer charges, administrative law courts and Special Assistant Attorney Generals (SAAGS) for legal work on disciplinary cases. Indirect costs include the Office of the Georgia Attorney General for additional legal work and the Georgia Secretary of State for Human Resources services. In past years, The Governor's Office of Planning and Budget (OPB) and the Legislative Budget Office (LBO) have instructed the Commission to base its proposed budget so that the State's appropriation to it equals approximately 85% of its income. The 15% difference retained by the State pays the indirect costs.

If the Commission's fee income significantly exceeds the State's appropriations to it, it must reduce fees charged to licensees. Conversely, if fee income falls significantly below the State's appropriations to it, the Commission must increase fees to licensees.

In 1990, the State of Georgia created the Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board (GREAB). The Commission performs similar services for appraisers as it does for the real estate licensees. It regulates, educates and disciplines appraisers in the same manner as real estate licensees. The budget for the Commission includes the fee income and cost of the GREAB.

From the years 2000 through 2008, the fee income from real estate and appraiser licensees significantly exceeded the Agency's expenditures. This was due to a significant increase in new licensees. However, the licensee population started declining in 2008 and continued until FY15, which showed a slight increase of 171 licensees.

In FY16, there was an increase of 2,174 licensees. In FY17, there was an increase of 3,650 licensees. In FY18 there was an increase of 4,124 licensees. In FY19, there was an increase of 3,963 licensees. In FY20, there was an increase of 2,326 licensees.

In addition to the amounts appropriated by the State each year to the Commission, the Commission is allowed by law to retain revenue collected from disciplined licensees to reimburse the Commission for its administrative, investigative, legal costs and expenses ("Retained Revenue").

#### Report of Revenues Collected and Amounts Expended by the GREC & GREAB for Amended FY 2020

#### Revenue

\$3,645,015	Revenue from Real Estate Licensees (New, Renewals, Reinstatements, Penalty Fees & <u>Recovery Fund</u> )
(-\$ 168,780)	Required Deposit into Recovery Fund derived from New Real Estate Licensees
\$ 459,395	Revenue from Appraiser Classifications and Appraisal Management Company's (New, Renewals, Reinstatements & Penalty Fees)
\$ 67,400	Retained Revenues (Cost Reimbursement from Real Estate and Appraiser Licensees for Disciplinary Actions) (Included carryover of \$0 from previous years)
\$4,003,030	Total Revenue of the GREC & GREAB

Expenditure (Note: Expenditures by the Commission are limited by law to funds appropriated from the State Legislature and Retained Revenues)

\$3,016,600	AFY 2020 State Appropriation
<u>\$ 67,400</u>	Retained Revenues
\$ 3,084,000	Total Amount Limited by Law for Spending by the GREC & GREAB
(-\$2,985,465)	Total Amount spent by the GREC & GREAB
\$ 98,535	Unspent Funds from Appropriated Funds and Retained Revenue
\$4,003,030	Total Revenue Collected by the GREC & GREAB
( <u>-\$3,084,000</u> )	Total Limited by Law for Spending by the GREC & GREAB
\$ 919,030	Excess Revenue collected from Real Estate and Appraiser Licensees over Appropriated Funds and Retained Revenue
\$ 98,535	Unspent Funds from Appropriated Funds and Retained Revenue
( <u>-\$ 310,000</u> )	Estimated Cost of Human Resource services provided by the Secretary of State and of legal services provided by the Attorney General (Attorney General - \$200,000) (Secretary of State - \$110,000)
\$ 707,565	Estimated Excess Revenue from Real Estate and Appraiser Licensees deposited into the State Treasury

#### Education, Research and Recovery Fund ("Recovery Fund")

The Recovery Fund is funded from a one-time \$20.00 fee for each original real estate license issued and any interest earned in the fund. The Recovery Fund is used to reimburse non-licensees who have been harmed by a licensee but cannot recover from the licensee after obtaining a judgment against the licensee through the courts. The fund is also used to underwrite the cost of developing real estate courses, conducting real estate seminars, conducting real estate research projects, publishing and distributing real estate educational material, and for education research programs for the benefit of real estate licensees and the public. The Commission is required by law to keep a minimum balance of \$1,000,000.00 in the Recovery Fund. At the end of FY 2020, the Recovery Fund balance was \$1,828,220.

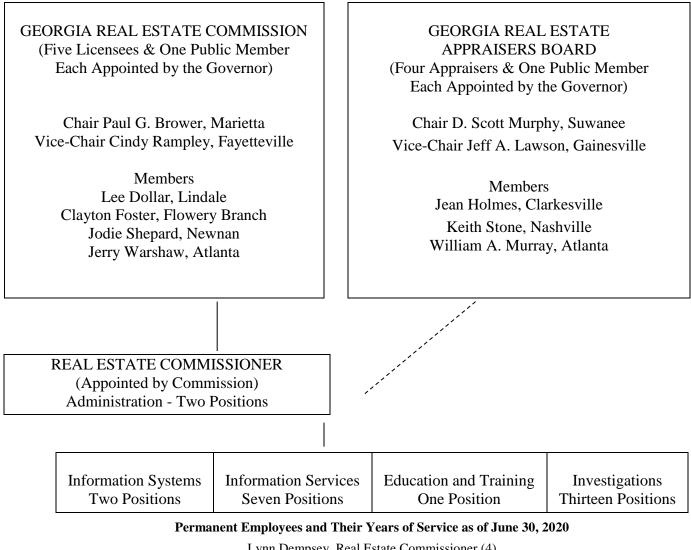
				Disbursements			
Fiscal Year	Inco	me	Judgments Paid & Education & Collection Costs		& Research tracts	Balance	
	Licensee Payments	Interest Earned	Number of Judgments	Amount	Number of Contracts Awarded	Amount	
1974-2006	\$4,158,439	\$2,353,555	133	\$801,256	217	\$3,219,827	\$2,490,911
2007	\$326,550	\$128,801	0	\$32	7	\$406,033	\$2,540,197
2008	\$181,460	\$83,668	0	\$0	4	\$212,204	\$2,593,121
2009	\$95,200	\$29,720	0	\$0	10	\$348,900	\$2,493,271
2010	\$96,238	\$6,498	0	\$0	10	\$324,491	\$2,276,422
2011	\$74,940	\$3,916	0	\$0	10	\$325,617	\$2,029,661
2012	\$73,520	\$3,205	0	\$0	11	\$357,411	\$1,748,975
2013	\$83,560	\$3,374	0	\$0	10	\$310,813	\$1,525,096
2014	\$112,660	\$4,182	0	\$0	8	\$150,866	\$1,491,072
2015	\$133,380	\$3,046	1	\$7,932	7	\$93,423	\$1,526,143
2016	\$150,820	\$5,592	0	\$0	7	\$118.957	\$1,563,598
2017	\$167,000	\$5,827	0	\$0	7	\$118,858	\$1,617,567
2018	\$169,613	\$5,977	0	\$0	6	\$117,057	\$1,676,100
2019	\$202,700	\$7,350	1	\$25,000	6	\$125,798	\$1,735,352
2020	\$183,548	\$6,410	0	0	5	\$97,090	\$1,828,220

# **Recovery Fund Contracts**

Online CE		Classroom CE		Publications		Training	
Brokerage	\$8,800	Common Violations	\$16,000	Electronic Newsletter	\$9,600	School Meeting	\$25,746
Trust Accounts	\$8,800	Brokerage & Trust Accounts	\$19,344				
Common Violations	\$8,800			-			

Page 8 of 13

#### **Organizational Chart**



Lynn Dempsey, Real Estate Commissioner (4) Craig Coffee, Deputy Real Estate Commissioner (19)

Frank Ambio (14), Projects Manager Austin Burchardt (2) Investigator Ben Gardner (1) Information Specialist Miriam Causey (2) Information Specialist Vivian Chang (19), Investigator II Deborah Dupree (34), Administrative Clerk Tia Griffin-Barnes (13), Investigative Assistant Teresa Holder (22), Director of Information Systems Felicia Hubbard (25), Information Services Manager Letitia Jackson (8), Investigations Area Supervisor Ken Johnson (5), Education Advisor Jennifer Jones (14), Administrative Clerk Josephine Lee (14), Auditor / Compliance Truth Leonard-Kinnard (2) Information Specialist Shin Shin Liu (19), Network Specialist Shonda Mason (21), Investigations Area Supervisor Jazmine McRae (2), Investigator Donna Murray (2) Investigator Monique Sheffield (2) Investigator Michael Shugart (2) Investigator Jon Snelling (8), Investigator Margaret Wallace (13), Investigator Kimberley Wimby (20), Senior Information Specialist

Page 9 of 13

### **Strategic Plan**

#### The Agency's Mission

The mission of the Georgia Real Estate Commission and the Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board is to ensure professional competency among real estate licensees and appraisers and to promote a fair and honest market environment for them, their customers and clients, and the citizens of Georgia.

#### The Agency's Vision

For the public to encounter educated, knowledgeable, and ethical professionals and for those professionals to be able to obtain license renewals in an expeditious manner.

#### **Core Values**

To protect the public in maintaining a fair and honest market for real estate transactions in Georgia.

FY20 Strategic Plan					
State Goal (s)	Agency Goal (s)	Measurable Objective (s)	Strategy		
Responsible and Efficient Government					
Reform State Government Expand public-partnerships and leverage technology to best utilize limited state resources	G1- Completion of a SQL based Licensing Database by FY21. The project is 90% completed and has 1 remaining module.	M1) To begin the "Investigations" (Module 10) by January 1, 2020 at a cost of \$67,000. Completion in FY21. Baseline (X) 9 Target (Y) 10 Able to complete with no request for additional budgetary funds	S1) The Agency's Information Technology (IT) Department will work with a private vendor to begin the "Investigations" module in FY20 and complete in FY21.		
Make Georgia #1 for Small Business Ensure taxpayers can easily navigate and find necessary information through government interfaces	G2 - Tax paying citizens will be able to locate information about licensees and information on how to become licensed easily and quickly using a new well designed website that will be compatible with smart phones	M1) Design and launch a new Agency website. Cost of \$10,000 for design and implementation. Completion in FY21. Baseline (X) 0 Target (Y) 1 Able to complete with no request for additional budgetary funds	S1) The Agency's Information Technology (IT) Department will work with a private vendor to design and launch a new website.		
Reform State Government Improve agency call centers and similar constituent services to be courteous and helpful	G3 - Citizens will interact with friendly, professional, and knowledgeable Call Center personnel that are known as Information Specialists.	M1) Reduce the Abandonment Rate for the Call Center from 10% to 7% over the next 3 Fiscal Years Baseline (X) 10 Target (Y) 7	S1) The Agency's Information Services Manager will work with the Governor's staff who manage the 1800GA Call Center, to improve our call center's performance metrics.		

#### . ....

Page 10 of 13

#### **Results Based Budget Measures**

.

#### SECTION 1: PROGRAM RESULTS AND MEASURES

1.1.	Agency Name:	Georgia Real Estate Commission Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board
1.2.	Program Name:	Regulation, through licensing, education, and disciplining of real estate licensees and real estate appraisers.
1.3.	Program Purpose:	To protect the public and other licensees by regulating real estate licensees and real estate appraisers.

#### SECTION 2: PROGRAM GOALS DESIRED RESULTS AND RESULTS MEASURES

- **2.1 Goal 1:** Real estate licensees and real estate appraisers will be qualified and provide competent service.
- **2.2 Desired Result 1.a:** Conducting investigations of the activities of licensees ensures professional competence and promotes a fair and honest market environment

Actual Results 1.a Number of Agency Investigations Completed in a Fiscal Year					
FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	
1,646	1,889	2,170	1,924	1,557	

Page 11 of 13

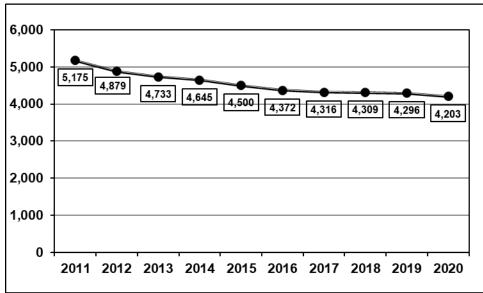
**Desired Result 1.b:** Georgia's passing rates on the qualifying examinations to be within 5 points of the average passing rates of other states giving the same examinations; thereby ensuring that persons successfully passing the exam are minimally qualified to practice real estate brokerage activities.

FY	FY	FY	FY	FY
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
6.0%	6%	1%	3%	4%
above	above	above	above	above

**Goal 2:** Staff will process all applications submitted to the agency within five business days or less.

Actual Results 2	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY
Service Provided	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
All completed applications will be processed by the staff within five business days of receipt.	98%	98%	97%	96%	95%

## **Georgia Real Estate Appraisers Board**



#### **Appraisers by Fiscal Year**

#### **GREAB Disciplinary Actions Imposed by Fiscal Year**

